

Kannada Pronouns Vocabulary List - I

Kannada pronouns	
English word	English transliteration of meaning of English word in Kannada
I	naanu
We	naavu
you	niinu
he	avanu
she	avaLu
they	avaru
It	idu / adu
me	nanna / nanage
you	ninna / ninage
him	avanige
her	avaLige
us	namage
my	nanna
your	ninna
his	avana
her	avaLa
our	namma
their	avara

Vocabulary Part – II

English words	Translated English word in Kannada and its English transliteration.
This	idu
That	adu
Who	yaaru
What	eenu
Your (Singular)	ninna
Your (Plural)	nimma



Chennina naa taa'ya neera
gange.

Chennina's mother name is Gange

Structure pattern – 2

hello	namaskaara
thank you	dhanyavaadagaLu
thank you very much	tumba dhanyavaadagaLu
goodbye	hogi baruthene
how are you?	neevu hegidhiira?
very well, thank you	chennagidhene, dhanyavaadagaLu

Structure pattern – 3

welcome	susvaagata
bengalore is beautiful	BengaLuuru sundaravaagidhe
hearty congratulations	hrudhayapurvaka ShubhaaShayagaLu
you are beautiful	neevu sundaravagidhiri
Good morning	Shubhodaya
Good night	Shubharaatri

Structure pattern – 4

Happy Deepavali	deepavaLi (habbada) shubhaashayagaLu
Happy Ramzam	ramzam (habbada) shubhaashayagaLu
Happy Christmas	christmas (habbada) shubhaashayagaLu
May God bless you	devaru oLLeyadu maaDali

Structure pattern – 5

All the best	shubhavaagali
Good Day	Shubha dina
Happy Birthday	huTTu habbadha ShubhaaShayagaLu
Happy New Year	hosa varShada shubhaashayagaLu

Vocabulary Part - 1

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

English words	Translated English word in Kannada and its English transliteration.
mane	house
pakka	Nighbour
sariyaagi	correctly
taa	bring
gaNita	mathematics
Shubharaatri	Good night
vandanegaLu	Thank you
hesaru	name
pramaaNaa	promise
maduve	marriage

Vocabulary Part - II

English words	Translated English word in Kannada and its English transliteration.
Story	kate
Lesson	paTaa
House	mane
Book	pustaka
Drama	naataka
Brother	aNNa
Sister	tangi



Adjectives in Kannada - Vocabulary List

Vocabulary Part – I

English word	English transliteration of meaning of English word in Kannada	English word	English transliteration of meaning of English word in Kannada
black	Kappu	long	udda
blue	nili	short	cikka
brown	kandu	small	saNNa
green	hasiru	thick	dappa
orange	kesari	wide	agala
purple	neraLe	tastes	ruchi
red	kempu	bitter	kahi
white	biLi	fresh	taaja

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yellow	ariSiNa	salty	uppu
size	gaatra	sour	huLi
big	doDDa	spicy	khaara
hard	gaTTi	sweet	sihi
heavy	bhaara	clean	Subhra
light	hagura	dark	kattaLu
local	sthaliiya	difficult	kashTa
new	hosa	dirty	galiiju
correct	sari	dry	oNa
few	kelavu	easy	sulabha
hard	gaTTi	empty	khali
heavy	bhaara	expensive	dubaari

1. Fill in the blanks by using the Kannada equivalent of the English words given in the bracket. the word you fill should be the exact equivalent English word.

1. Example : ruumu? (Where?)
2. illi yaavudaadaru ruumu ideyaa? (for rent)
3. tiLidiruvanthe, yaavude ruumu illi illa (for me)
4. ondaadaru ideyaa? (there)
5. KR puram Maruthi hotel hattira. (Near)
6. adu ruumu.(Whose).
7. nanna snehitana ruumu, adu nela maHaDiyalli ide (that is)
8. Pruthvi sinima mandirada(right side)
9. a ruumu athavaa doDDadoo. (small)
10. nimma ruumina hattiradalli yaavudaadaru angaDi ideyaa?
(books)

Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : saNNa – saNNadu

1. doDDa
2. cikka
3. haLeya
4. hosa

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5. yaava
6. avara
7. ivara
8. namma
9. nimma
10. avaLa

3. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : Raaja - Raajanadu

1. Ravi
2. GaNeSh
3. nanna
4. snehita
5. akka
6. aNNa
7. amma
8. appa

4. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : mane - maneyalli

1. kaaleju
2. hotel
3. angaDi
4. ruum
5. byagu
6. lyab
7. kacheri
8. uuru

5. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : saNNa - saNNavaLu

1. udda
2. maneya
3. ivaLu
4. avaLu
5. doDDa
6. ettara
7. cikka

6. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : Srinagara - Srinagaradalli

1. Ramanagara
2. Jayanagara
3. JP nagara
4. Chamarajanagara
5. Shivmoga

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

gurutu	- identification / land mark
tengina mara	- coconut tree
duura	- far away
bala pakka	- right side
baaDige	- rent
mane	- house
munde	- in front of
swanta	- own
swalpa	- a little
hattira	- near
nantara	- after
modalu	- before
naDuve	- middle



1. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : saNNadu – saNNadakke

1. doDDadu
2. cikkadu
3. haLeyadu
4. hosadu
5. yaavudu
6. avaradu
7. ivaradu
8. nammadu
9. kaalejinadu
10. uurinadu

2. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : Raaju - Raajuvige

1. Ravi
2. GaNesh
3. nanna
4. snehita
5. akka
6. aNNa
7. amma
8. appa

3. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : mane – maneyalli

1. kaceeri
2. pustaka
3. angaDi
4. ruum
5. byag
6. lyab
7. kacheri
8. cinema
9. uuru

4. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : adu - adakke

1. idu
2. kelasa
3. uuTa
4. aaTa
5. ooTa
6. tinnalu
7. keLa
8. meeLe
9. hora
10. oLa

5. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : uuru - uurige

1. mane
2. ruumu
3. lyab
4. hoLa
5. hora
6. kaaryakrama
7. niivu
8. naavu
9. avaru
10. ivaru

6. Transform the following English sentences into kannada as per the given model (example)

Example : Is this a civil department workshop?

idu sivil vibhagadaa kaaryagaarava?

9. what is this?
10. Is it bag / luggage box?
11. Are they your friends?
12. Hampi is a big city.
13. what is your College name?
14. who is your Principal?
15. Where is your friend?
16. Had your Dinner?
17. when did you come?

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

nuuru

saavira

hadinaidu

hundred

thousand

fifteen

oLLeya

good

uttama

excellent

Child

magu

Additional Vocabulary List

Small

chikka

More

tumba

This

idu

Story

kate

Lesson

paTaa

House

mane

Book

pustaka

Drama

naaTaka

Brother

aNNa

Sister

tangi

Which

yaavudu

Good

oLLeya

Bad

keTTa

New

hosa

Old

haLe

Big

doDDa



2. Fill in the blanks by using the Kannada equivalent of the English words given in the bracket. the word you fill should be the exact equivalent English word.

1. Example :

nanage nimma maneyakoDi.

Answer : nanage nimma maneya viLaasa koDi. (address - viLaasa)

2. niinu iiga esTaneyaa taragatiyalli
3. avanu nimma
4. naaLe parikShe anta avaru tiLisidaru.
5. avanu elligehodanu?
6. avalu manege ?
7. avrannu naanu?
8. Teacher horakke?
9. ninna snehitanu?
10. avanu avna tandege palithamShada viShayavannu?

3. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : ondu - ondaneya

1. eraDu
2. muuru
3. naalku
4. aidu
5. aaru
6. eeLu
7. enTu
8. ombhattu
9. hattu
10. modalu

4. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : Swamy - SwamigaLu

1. mara
2. kurchi
3. pustaka
4. haNNu
5. mane
6. angaDi
7. vaastu
8. huuvu
9. guru
10. ruumu

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5. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).
Example : mane - maneyalli

1. kaceeri
2. pustaka
3. angaDi
4. ruum
5. byag
6. lyab
7. kacheri
8. cinima
9. uuru

6. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).
Example : uuru - uurige

1. mane
2. ruumu
3. lyab
4. oLa
5. hora
6. kaaryakrama
7. niivu
8. naavu
9. avaru
10. ivaru

7. Change the following sentences into interrogative sentences using the underlined words in the given sentences.

- a. Example : avana hesaru Ravi.
Answer: avana hesareenu?
- b. avaLu Doctor kelasa maDuttiddaLe.
- c. indu somavaara.
- d. avanu hattaneya taragatiyalli odutiddhene.
- e. adu nanna mane.
- f. ivattu enTaneya tariku.
- g. naaLe Ramu baruttane.
- h. nanna tamma naaLe baruttane

8. Translate these English sentences into Kannada language.

- 1) Who are you?
- 2) where are you going?
- 3) in which class you are studying?
- 4) who is your teacher?
- 5) what is the date today?
- 6) how many students are there in the laboratory?
- 7) is he your brother?

- 8) what are those?
 9) Which rank he got in the examination?
 10) Government Engineering College
 11) Bangalore is a big city.

9. Answer the following questions. (Questions are in kannada language)

- niinu esTaneya taragatiyalli oduttiruve?
- nanna gurugaLa hesaru Sri. Raamanaathan.
- GaNeshanu yaava uurige hodanu?
- avaLu esTaneya taragatiyalli ooduttiddaLe?
- nimma janma dinaanka yaavudu?
- indu niivu ellige horaTiddirii?
- Bangaluru ondu doDDa nagaravaa?
- nimma kaalejinaa hesaru enu?
- kaalejige ii baari esTu feeyannu kaTTabeekante?
- avaru nimma tandenaa?

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

aNNa	Elder brother
tamma	Yonger brother
vidyarthi	Student
ondu	one
eraDu	two
aidu	five
hattu	Ten
gurugaLu	teacher
eraDu jana	Two member
Name	hesaru
Child	magu
swantha	Native / own
uuru	village

Additional Vocabulary List

mara	tree
giDa	plant

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huDuga	boy
avaru	they
maga	son
magaLu	doughter
kaaleju	college
Small	chikka
More	tumba
Story	kate
Lesson	paTaa
House	mane
Drama	naaTaka
Brother	aNNa
Bad	ketta
New	hosa



1. Fill in the blanks with suitable words to make the sentence meaningful.

1. namma aNNanige **kempu** baNNa tumba iShTa. (**kempu**)
2. nimma kaalejina goDeya baNNa
3. aa baNNada kaaru nimmadaa
4. aagadaare niivu banddaddu biLi.....baikinalla
5. raamuvina tamma tumba.....giddane
6. Nikhilana maneyubaNNadali ide
7. avanaa pustakaavubaNNaddu
8. idufailu
9.bannada pennu nimmadaa?
10. avana byagina baNNa

2. Fill in the blanks by using the Kannada equivalent of the English words. the word you fill should be the exact equivalent English word.

Example : idu yaavavastu.

Answer : idu yaava **baNNada** vastu. (**colournaa**)

- a. nimmuurige hoguvaa bassina baNNa ...**kempu**...(red)
- b. idu avana.....**biLi**.....baNNada byagu. (white)
- c. kurcciya baNNa **hasiru**...(green).
- d. raamu **nili**...baNNada pyanTu hakikonDiddane. (blue)
- e. avaLu manege **leesaru**... baNNada TaxiYalli bandaLu (orange)
- f. naanu **kandu**...baNNada ShirTannu iShTa paDuttene.(brown)

3. Fill in the blanks as per the model, using the correct form of the word.

1. aa maneyuu **doDDadu**. (big)
2. nimma kaaleju eShTu..... ide. (distance)
3. nammuurige niivu kaarinalli bandiraa. (red)
4. raamu mane(small)
5. indu kaalejige? (go)
6. indu strike ante, adareiruttha?

7. kaalegu iddaru kyanTiin (mucciruttade)
4. Translate the following English sentences to Kannada

1. Bangalore is a very big city.
2. Mysore is a small city.
3. Is it white colour car?
4. what is the colour of my bag ?
5. This is orange colour book.
6. please do the work I marked in white colour.
7. when you come to college?
8. you drink the coffee
9. Shall I take leave of you?
10. Shall we come to your house in the morning or afternoon

5. Translate the following kannada sentences to English

1. avaLu oLLeya kelasa maDuttiddaLe.
2. ii dina oLLey dinavaagide.
3. avanu hattaneya taragatiyalli odutiddene.
4. adu nanna mane.
5. ivattu enTaneya taariku.
6. naaLe Ramu baruttane.
7. nanna tamma naaLe baruttane
8. nimma kaaleju eShTu duuradalli ide.

6 Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : ondu – ondaneyaa

1. mane
2. kappu
3. enTu
4. oLLey
5. keTTa
6. udda
7. cikka
8. biLi

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary is meaningful listening conversations.

biLi	White
kappu	Black
hasiru	Green
kempu	Red
haLadi	Yellow

gottu	Know
angaDi	shop
illa	No
Beeku	Want
beeDa	Don't want
ese	throw
leave	biDu
horaDu	start
nillu	stop
bare	write
swantha	native
uuru	village

Additional Vocabulary List

ganTe	time
taLme	patience
bahaLa	more
kelasa	work
adhikaari	Officer
dayamaaDi	please
saaku	enough
baTTe	cloth
eShTu	How much
cikka	small
doDDadu	big
eDa	Left
bala	right



3. Can I do that it?
4. We will come together?
5. May I come inside?
6. Please do the work
7. When you come to college?
8. You drink the coffee
9. Shall I take leave of you?
10. Shall we come to your house in the morning or afternoon?

3. Fill in the Blanks using the correct form of the kannada word to make sentence meaningful.

1. niinu baa (come)
2. naaLeuurige hogoNavaa? (we)
3. ninna enu ? (name)
4. nimage kaafii? (don't)
5. naanubengalurige hogueve? (Tomorrow)
6. namma kaalejina raste? (which)
7. avanige ii viShayavannu niivu kuddagi (inform)
8. raamuge heluttiraa? (you)

4. Use the following kannada words in your own sentences.

1. iShTa : nanage adu tumba iShTada tinDi.
1. iShTa : nanage adu tumba iShTada tinDi.
2. hasiru baNNada
3. gottilla
4. heLuttiraa
5. namma
6. avanige
7. angaDige
8. naanu

5. Change the word form as per the model

1. kuDi – kuDiyiri
2. tinni –
3. hogu
4. baa
5. ese
6. haaku
7. nuDi
8. koLLu

6. Change the word form as per the model

1. hogu – hogooNaa
2. baa
3. tinnu
4. maDu
5. koDu

7. Change the word form as per the model

1. naavu hogooNaaa?
2. naavu (eat)
3. adannu(do)
4. avanigaagi naavu(give)
5. adannu avaLu / avanu(throw)

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

tinnu	eat
kuDi	drink
vidyaarathi	Student
ondu	one
eraDu	two
hogu	go
baa	come
gurugaLu	teacher
eraDu jana	Two member
horaDu	start
nillu	stop
bare	write

Additional Vocabulary List

hogooNaa	Will go
tinnoNa	Will eat
kaaleju	college
cikka	small
doDDadu	big
story	kate
lesson	paaTa



7. Fill in the Blanks using the correct form of the kannada word to make sentence meaningful one.

1. niinu barabahudu (may come)
2. naaLeuurige hogoNavaa? (I and you)
3. nimma kaalegjinaa..... enu ? (name)
4. nanage tea? (don't)
5. naanubengaluruge hoguve? (Tomorrow)
6. namma kaalejina raste? (which)
7. avanige ii viShayavannu niivu (inform)
8. gaNesha mattu raamuge heLuttiraa? (you)
9. angaDige niinu beega hogi.....? (come)
10. naanukaayuttiruttene. (for you)

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

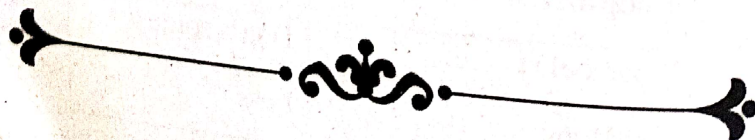
hogu	Go
hogabeDa	Don't go
barabeDa	Don't come
kaDime	Less

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oLLeyA	good
beega	Fast
tinnu	eat
kuDi	drink
vidyaarathi	Student
ondu	one
eraDu	two
hogu	go
baa	come
gurugaLe	teacher
bare	write
swantha	native
uuru	village
haNa	money
uttama	Excellent
uuTa	meals

Additional Vocabulary List

hogabahuda	May go
barabahuda	May come
allige	there
granthalaaya	library
hecchu	more
beeDavaadaddu	waste
house	mane
tinnabeeDa	Don't eat
koDabeeDa	Don't give



Structure pattern

Structure pattern – 1

tarakaari angaDigaLu elli iddave?	Where is vegetable shops?
avu namma eriyaada muurane crass nalli irabeeku	Those vegetable shops may be in 3 rd cross
niinu ega alle iru allige naanu baruttene	You be there I will come
dayamaaDi beega baa naanu ninagaagi ille kaayutta iruttene	Here, I will be waiting for You, please come fast

Structure pattern – 2

avanu elliddane ?	Where is he?
avanu maneyalli iddane	He is there in home
avanige alliye iru anta heLu	Tell him to be there
aayitu heLuttene, naanu baruva tanaka niinu kaayutha iru	Ok I will inform, you wait till I come

Structure pattern – 3

naanu kaalejinalli iddene?	I am in college
niinu elli iddiyaa?	Where are you?
nimma appa yaavaga baruttare?	When your father will come?
iru tiLidu heLuttene?	Wait , after getting the information, I will tell

Structure pattern – 4

raamu elli iruttane?	Where Ramu will be?
prayoogalaayadalli iruttane, iru noDuttene	May be in laboratory, waite I will see
alle iru, naanu baruttene	You be there, I too come

j. ive

6. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : iru - irutthare

1. baru
2. hogu
3. tinnu
4. koDu
5. haku

7. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : iru - irutteve

1. baru
2. hogu
3. tinnu
4. koDu
5. haku

8. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : iru - irttivi

1. baru
2. hogu
3. tinnu
4. koDu
5. haku

Fill in the blanks as per the model, using the correct form of the word given in the brackets.

- a. gaNita mattu vignaana pustakagaLa bele eShTu ? (how much)
- b. namma kaaleju Suru agabahudu (When)
- c. nammuurige niinu(come)

- d. raamu yavvaga manege(go)
 e. indu naanu kaalejige? (go)
 f. indu sTrike ante, adareiruttaveyaa? (exams)
 g. kaaleju iddaru kyanTiin maatra yavaagalu..... (closed)
10. Use the following words to make the sentence in your own kannada words
- ondaneyaa
 - naalkaneyaa
 - beeku
 - saaku
 - hattaneyaa
 - gottilla
 - hoguuttiyaa
 - adara baNNa
 - pustaka

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

nildaaNa	station
raja	holiday
haNNugaLu	fruits
vicaarisu	inquire
cennhagide	fine
sinimaa	Film/cinema
band	strike
railu	train
bassu	bus
hogabeDa	Don't go
barabeDa	Don't come
kaDime	Less
oLLeya	good
beega	Fast
tinnu	eat
kuDi	drink
vidyarti	Student

hogu	go
beku	Want
beDa	Don't want
baa	come
leave	biDu
horaDu	start
nillu	stop
bare	write
swantha	native
uuru	village
uuTa	meals

Additional Vocabulary List

granthalaya	library
muule	corner
house	mane



Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

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citranna	Type of break fast
auShada	medicine
beLLuLLi	ginger
iiruLLi	onion
meNasinakaayi	Green chilly
ankagaLannu	Marks
viShaya	Subject / matter
Sulka	fee
tinnu	eat
arogya	health
nildaaNa	station
raje	holiday
haNNugaLu	fruits
vicaarisu	inquire
cennhagide	fine
sinimaa	Film/cinema
band	sTrike
railu	train
bassu	bus
kaDime	Less

Additional Vocabulary List

gaNita	mathematics
vignaana	science
haaDu	song
granthalaya	library

8. kitte

9. Write the time and tense definiteness of the given below words as per the model.

Model : bandiddane – Present perfect tense
bandidda – Past perfect tense
bandirutthane – Future perfect tense

1. noDiddane
2. barediddane
3. hogiddane
4. tindiddane
5. maDiddane

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

niyoojane	assignment
sallisu	Submit
sanje	evening
raasayaanaShastra	chemistry
taata	Grandfather
baaLehaNNu	banana
mavina haNNu	Mange fruit
tumba	Very (more)
arogya	health
nildaaNa	station
sinimaa	Film/cinema
band	strike
railu	train
kaDime	Less



Kannada Vocabulary List :

ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದಿನೋಪಯೋಗಿ ಕನ್ನಡ ಪದಗಳು - Kannada Words in Conversation

List of Essential Verbs

hoogu – go	tege – open
baa – come	muccu – shut
kuuru – sit	tere – open
nillu – stand	eLi – Push
maLagu – sleep	taLLu - push
eelu - getup	hattu – climb
biiLu – fall	iLi – getdown
naDe – walk	hiDi – hold
maaDu – do	hoDi – beat
nooDu – See	oDi – breat
koDu – give	taDi – stop
iDu – Keep/put	esi – throw
biDu – live	toLe- wash
ooDu – run	holi – Stitch
aaDu – play	hoLi – Flash
toDu – wear	hari – tear
kuugu- call	muri – break
kari – call	suri – pour
heeLu – tell	ari – crush /grind
keeLu - ask/listen	beri – mix
haaku - put	tumbu – fill

aLu – cry	hani – drop
nagu – laugh	haraDu – scatter
Seeru – join	kuuDu – add
kaccu – bite	kaLi – Lost/minus
nene – remember	kiiLu – pluck
anTu – Stick	tirugu – rotate
haccu – touch	uJJu – wipe
taagu – touch	
ugi – spit	
kuNi – dance	

Body – parts name

mai – body	sonTa - abdomen
mukha – face	tooLu – arum
tale – head	toDe – thighs
kaNNu – eye	uguru – nail
muugu – nose	kuudulu – hair
kivi - ear	meese – mustoshair
naalige – tongue	gaDDa – beard
tuTi – Lip	paada – feet
hallu – teeth	mungai - wrist
kenne /galla – chin	rakta – blood
kuthige/kattu – neck	muuLe – bone
bhuJa - Shoulder	bennu - back
kai – hand	Carma – skin
kaalu – leg	maNDi – knee
beraLu – Finger	moNakai – elbow
ede – Chest	hoTTe - stomach

Kin ship words / terms

taayi	-	Mother
tande	-	Father
maga	-	Son
magaLu	-	Daughter
mommaga	-	Grand Son
mommagaLu	-	Grand daughter
aNNa	-	Elder Brother
tamma	-	Younger brother
akka	-	Elder Sister
tangi	-	Younger Sister
ajji	-	Grand Mother
ajja	-	Grand Father
chikkamma	-	Mother's Younger Sister
dooDDamma	-	Mother's Elder Sister
Chikkappa	-	Father's Elder Brother
dooDDappa	-	Father's younger Brother
atte	-	Father's Sister, Mothers brother wife, husbands mother
maava	-	Mother brother, fathers sister husband, husband's father
bhaava	-	Sister husband
maiydana	-	husband's younger brother
attige	-	Elder brother's wife
naadini	-	Wife's Sister
aLiya	-	daughter husband, brother son for female, Sister son for female.
sose	-	Son's Wife, sister's daughter for male, brother daughter for female.
beega	-	relatives
gaNDa	-	Husband
heNDati	-	Wife

Essential Nouns required for Daily Conversation in Kannada

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manuSya – man	heNNu - Female
magu – child	gaNDu – male
huDuga – boy	kaLLa- thief
huDugi – girl	angaDi-shop
hengasu- lady	maarukaTTe-market
gaNDusu – Man	baTtTe-cloth
muduka – oldman	kivuDa – deaf
muduki –old women	muuga – dumb
kuruDa – blind	

Environment Related Kannada Words

neeru	-	Water	guDDa	-	Little hill
gaaLi	-	Air	haLLa	-	big pit
beLaku	-	Light	hole	-	River
bisilu	-	Sun	kere	-	Pond
light			mara	-	Tree
neraLu	-	Shadow	giDa	-	Plant
maLe	-	Rain	huuvu	-	Flower
caLi	-	Cold	ele	-	Leaf
suurya	-	Sun	rambe kombe	-	branch of Tree
candra	-	Moon	hola	-	dry lands
bhuumi	-	Earth	gadde	-	wetlands
nela	-	Floor	tooTa	-	farm
kallu	-	Stone			
maNNu	-	Soil			
beTTa	-	Hill			

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List of familiar animals, birds and insects names

praaNI – animal	kuri – sheep
dana – Cattle	meeke – goat
karu - Crugh	aaDu – goat
hasu – cow	mola-rabit
eTTu – Bullock	Emme – she buffalo
hoori-bull	kooNa – He buffalo
naayi – dog	haavu – snake
bekku - cat	kappe – Frog
kooLi - hen	ili – mouse
paksi – bird	heggaNa – rat
kaappe-frog	halli-lizard
kaage-crow	
gubbacci –sparrow	aane - elephant
paarivaaLa-dove	huli – tiger
navilu-peacock	simha - Loin
iruve – aunt	karadi-bear
soLLe – mesquite	jinke-deer
miinu –fish	cirate-leopard
	nari-wolf

Directions names in Kannada

Puurva	- east
Pashcima	- west
Uttara	- north
dakshiNa	- south

Food names in Kannada

uuTa	- meal
tinDi	- breakfast, tiffen, snacks
anna	- rice
mudde	- food made of ragi or jowar floor
roTTi	- bread
saaru	- curry
playa	- side dish
uppina kaayi	- pickles
chaTni	- saus/chutnney
niiru	- water
haalu	- milk
mosaru	- curd
majjige	- butter milk
beNNe	- butter
tuppa	- ghee
eNNe	- oil
aDuge	- food cooking/making process

Tastes names in Kannada

Uppu	- salt
Khaara	- hot
huLi	- sour
kahi	- bitter
sihi	- sweet

Grains names in Kannada

Akki	-	rice
Goodhi	-	wheat
jOOLa	-	jowar
raagi	-	raagi
beeLe	-	daal(pulse)
kaaLu	-	grain
moLake	-	sprouts
huruLi	-	horsegram
togari	-	toor
hittu	-	flour/powder(aata)

Vegetables names in Kannada

Tarakaari	-	veetables
Kaayipalle	-	vegetables
soppu/palle	-	greens
iiruLLi	-	onion
beLLuLLi	-	garlic
kottambari	-	coriander leaves
karibeevu	-	curry leaves
meNasinakaayi	-	chilly
huNisehaNNu	-	tamarind
badanekaayi	-	brijal
aalugeDDe	-	potato
muulangi	-	radish
huuLikaayi	-	beans
koosu	-	cabbege
benDekaayi	-	ladies finger
bataaNi	-	pea
savte kaayi	-	cucumbar
aNabe	-	mushroom

tenginakaayi	- coconut
chakke	- dalchinni
lavanga	- coves
saasive	- mustard seeds
sariSiNa	- turmeric

Non-veg names in Kannada

Maamsa	- meet
Menu	- fish
moTTe	- egg
kooLi maamsa	- chicken
kuri/meeke maamsa	- mutton

Essential words to learn Kannada

Uuru	- native place or a place where people live village/town/city
haLLi	- village
paTTaNa	- town
nagara	- city
biidi	- street
mane	- house, home
koThaDi	- room
kooNe	- room
aDuge mane	- kitchen
angaLa	- portico
gooDe	- wall
baagilu	- door
kada	- door
kiTaki	- window
cilaka	- bolt
biiga	- lock

biigada kai	-	key
chaavaNi	-	roof
deepa	-	lamp

Essential things in a home

Paatre	-	vessels
taTTe	-	plate
looTa	-	glass/cup
camaca	-	spoon
souTu	-	spoon to serve curry
manca	-	cot
kurci	-	chair
haasige	-	bed
caape	-	mat
dimbu	-	pillow
hodiike	-	rug
kambaLi	-	blanket
suuji	-	needle
daara	-	thread
ceela	-	bag
poTTaNa	-	packet

Feelings-Emotions names in Kannada

Nagu	-	laugh
santooSa	-	enjoy
aaroogya	-	health
noovu	-	pain
gaaya	-	wound
dukkha	-	sorrow
aLu	-	cry

bikku	-	weep
oLLe	-	good
keTTa	-	bad
beeku	-	want
beeDa	-	don't

Culture, Festivals and rituals names in Kannada

samskruti	-	culture
habba	-	festival
maduve	-	marriage
huTTu	-	birth
aacaraNe	-	ritual.
parampare	-	heritage

